Contents

Title	Content	Pg.No.
	Declaration by Research Scholar–Originality of Research Work	Ι
	Certificate of Supervisor	II
	Thesis Approval Form	III
	Declaration by Research Scholar – Submission of Thesis	IV
	Acknowledgement	V
	Contents	VI
	List of Figures	
	List of Tables	
	Abstract	
Chapter : 1	Introduction	1
Chapter: 2	Literature Review and Objectives	11
	2.1 Current Scenario of Floral Waste	11
	2.2 Biocomposting	14
	2.3 Microbial Flora of Cow dung	18
	2.4 Importance of Agnihotra Yagna & Agnihotra Ash	24
	2.5 Objectives	29
Chapter: 3	Development of Enriched Microbial Consortium	
	3.1 Collection of Floral Waste	30
	3.2 Sample Collection from Gaushala	31
	3.3 Extraction of Floral Waste	32
	3.4 Media Preparation from the Floral Waste	32
	3.5 Isolation and Screening of Floral Waste Degrading Microbes	
	3.6 Microbial Consortium Development at laboratory and Pilot Scale	33
	3.7 Results	
	3.7.1 Microbial Growth on Floral Waste Media	34
	3.7.2 Light Microscopy Reults	35
	3.7.3 Phase Contrast Microscopy Result	
	3.7.4 Microbial Consortium Development Process	39

	3.8 Discussion	
Chapter: 4	Process of Floral Waste Biocomposting	
	• •	
	4.1 Materials and Method for Biocompost Preparation	42
	4.2 Physico Chemical Analysis of Biocompost	42
	4.2 Results	43
Chapter: 5	Effect of Floral Waste Biocompost and Agnihotra Ash on	
	Plant Growth	
	5.1 Material and Methods	47
	5.2 Statistical Analysis by ANOVA	47
	5.3 Optimization using Central Composite Design	48
	5.4 Statistical Analysis of Synergic Effect of Floral waste Biocompost and Agnihotra Ash on plant Growth	49
	5.5 Discussion of ANOVA	50
	5.6 Result of the CCD Analysis	50
Chapter: 5	Summary of Work and Conclusion	58
	Bibliography	61
Appendix A	Plagiarism Report	
Appendix B	Publication	

List of Figures

Figure No.	Name of the Figure	Pg. No.
Figure 1	Floral Waste Dumped in River; taken This from BBC News Website.	14
Figure 2	Material Required for Agnihotra	25
Figure 3	Collection of floral waste from the different temples and suitable sources	30
Figure 4	Satyakam Gaushala, Rajkot	31
Figure 5	Collected Samples from gaushala	31
Figure 6	Extracted liquid from the floral waste	32
Figure 7	Floral waste agar plates	33
Figure 8.1	Microbial growth on floral waste agar plate-1	34
Figure 8.2	Microbial growth on floral waste agar plate-2	34
Figure 9.1	Gram Positive Rod Shaped Bacteria	35
Figure 9.2	Gram Positive Cocci Shaped Bacteria	35
Figure 9.3	Gram-Negative Rod-Shaped Bacteria	36
Figure 9.4	Large Oval Shaped Bacteria found in group	36
Figure 9.5	Medium Sized Oval Shaped Bacteria found in group	37
Figure 9.6	Large Rod-Shaped Bacteria found in group	37
Figure 10.1	Microbial Consortium Preparation at Initial Stage	39
Figure 10.2	Developed microbial consortium after 36 days	39
Figure 11	Developed Microbial Consortium for pilot scale study	39

		10
Figure 12.1	Pilot scale Microbial Consortium in initial Phase	40
Figure 12.2	Pilot scale Microbial Consortium Preparation after 18 days	40
Figure 12.3	Pilot scale Microbial Consortium Preparation after 36 days	40
Figure 13	Flowers kept in perforated bucket for water removal	43
Figure 14	Biocompost preparation at Initial Phase (0 Day)	44
Figure 15	Biocompost Preparation after 18days	45
Figure 16	Biocompost Preparation after 36 days	45
Figure 17	Finished Biocompost	46
Figure 18.1	Wheat Seeds	47
Figure 18.2	Mung Seeds	47
Figure 18.3	Tomato Seeds	47
Figure 19	Germinated Mung Seed	51
Figure 20.1	Figure 20.1 Contour plot showing effect of variables[Agnihotra ash(X1) and Biocompost (X2)] on Germination;	52
Figure 20.2	The corresponding perturbation plot	52
Figure 21.2	Contour plot showing effect of variables [Agnihotra ash(X ₁) and Biocompost (X ₂)] on Shoot length;	53
Figure 21.2	The corresponding perturbation plot	53
Figure 22.1	Contour plot showing effect of variables [Agnihotra ash(X ₁) and Biocompost (X ₂)] on root length;	54
Figure 22.2	The corresponding perturbation plot	54
Figure 23	Overlay plot for optimized parameters	55

List of Tables

Table No.	Name of Table	Pg. No.
Table 1	Cultural and Morphological characteristics of the isolated microorganisms	38
Table 2	Trials of Developed Microbial Consortium	41
Table 3	Physico-Chemical Analysis of Finished Compost with commercially available	44
Table 4	Rotatable central composite design layout	48
Table 5	Plant growth parameters of tomato after 23 days sowing	49
Table 6	Plant growth parameters of tomato after 23 days sowing	49
Table 7	Results of experimental design batches of variables	51
Table 8	Summary of regression analysis	56
Table 9	Calculation of testing the model in portions	56
Table 10	Results of optimized batch	57